

## Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 AF-06 ARA-10 EA-09 EUR-12 NEA-10

CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04 H-02 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05

PA-02 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-15 OMB-01 ACDA-10 SAM-01

EB-07 COME-00 TRSE-00 CIEP-02 /135 W

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC 2367

INFO USLO PEKING

AMCONSUL HONG KONG

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS:PFOR, CH, UNGA

SUBJ: 30TH UNGA--GENERAL DEBATE STATEMENT BY THE FOREIGN

MINISTER OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA, CHIAO

KUAN-HUA

1. SUMMARY. IN A BARBED SPEECH MORE CRITICAL OF THE USSR THAN THE US, CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTER CHIAO SCORED SUPER-POWER "HEGEMONISM" IN HIS DISCUSSION OF FIVE MAJOR ISSUES AND DEVOTED CAREFUL ATTENTION TO THE KOREAN QUESTION. HE SURVEYED THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, HIGHLIGHTING THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COLONIALISM, IMPERIALISM, AND HEGEMONISM, QUESTIONED THE REALITY OF US-USSR DETENTE, DESCRIBED SOVIET "HEGEMONIC" DESIGNS IN EUROPE AND ASIA, AND EXHORTED INCREASED PREPARATION "AGAINST THE GROWING DANGER OF A NEW WORLD WAR" RESULTING FROM SUPERPOWER COMPETITION. ACCUSING THE USSR AND "THE OTHER SUPER-POWER" OF COMPLICATING THE PROCESS OF DECOLONIZATION IN ANGOLA, CHIAO EMPHASIZED THAT AFTER THE "ANGOLAN NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT" AND PORTUGAL HAD AGREED ON INDEPENDENCE, "WE STOPPED GIVING NEW MILITARY AID TO THE THREE ANGOLAN ORGANIZATIONS." DEVOTING ONE-SIXTH OF HIS SPEECH TO KOREA, CHIAO REJECTED THE US RESOLUTION AS "ABSOLUTELY UNACCEPTABLE" AND CALLED FOR THE

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DISSOLUTION OF THE UN COMMAND AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF "ALL FOREIGN

TROOPS" FROM SOUTH KOREA, NOTING THAT THE "CONTINUED PRESENCE OF US TROOPS IN SOUTH KOREA UNDER WHATEVER NAME CONTRAVENES THE PRINCIPLES OF THE INDEPENDENT AND PEACEFUL REUNIFICATION OF KOREA." CHIAO RESPONDED SPECIFICALLY TO THE TWO PROPOSALS CONTAINED IN SECRETARY KISSINGER'S UN STATEMENT. HE STATED THAT THE CONVENING OF A CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS HOW TO PRESERVE THE ARMISTICE "IS OF NO AVAIL" AND QUESTIONED HOW SUCH A CONFERENCE COULD BE CONVENED SINCE THE PARTIES TO THE ARMISTICE HAD "CHANGED A GREAT DEAL." HE THEN QUESTIONED WHETHER A CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS MORE FUNDAMENTAL ISSUES WAS NOT "EVEN MORE IMPRACTICAL." NOTING THAT THERE CAN ONLY BE A "PROVISIONAL DEMARCATION LINE" BETWEEN THE TWO KOREAS, HE ALSO QUESTIONED "WHY SHOULD IT BE IMPOSSIBLE FOR SOME NECESSARY MEASURES TO BE AGREED ON TO SETTLE THIS PROBLEM PENDING PEACEFUL REUNIFICATION?" CHIAO NEXT ASSERTED THAT BOTH SUPERPOWERS HAD A NEED TO MAINTAIN A STATE OF "NO WAR, NO PEACE" IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE THEN EMPHASIZED CHINA'S SUPPORT FOR DISARMAMENT AND ATTACKED VARIOUS SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS. IN AN EXTENSIVE DISCUSSION OF DEVELOPMENT ISSUES, HE DEFENDED THIRD WORLD DEMANDS AND OPEC ACTIONS AND, EMPHASIZING THE NEED FOR PROTRACTED STRUGGLE, DESCRIBED THE 7TH SPECIAL SESSION AS "A CONTINUATION OF THE STRUGGLE" OF THE 6TH. IN CONCLUSION, HE URGED UN CHARTER REVIEW, ATTACKING THE SUPERPOWERS' OPPOSITION. END SUMMARY.

2. CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTER CHIAO SURVEYED THE "FURTHER SHARPENING" OF "BASIC CONTRADICTIONS" IN THE WORLD, WARNING THAT SUPERPOWER COMPETITION FOR WORLD "HEGEMONY" HAD BECOME "MORE INTENSE" AND EXHORTING COUNTRIES TO "GET PREPARED AGAINST THE GROWING DANGER OF A NEW WORLD WAR." HE HAILED "THE GREAT VICTORY" OF THE CAMBODIANS AND VIETNAMESE IN "THOROUGHLY" DEFEATING "US IMPERIALISM AND LACKEYS" AND THEN UNDERLINED THE GROWING OPPOSITION TO IMPERIALISM AND "HEGEMONISM" IN VARIOUS REGIONS, WELCOMING INCREASED COOPERATION BETWEEN THE SECOND AND THIRD WORLDS. HIGHLIGHTING INTENSIFIED COMPETITION BETWEEN THE SUPERPOWERS, PARTICULARLY IN EUROPE WHICH WAS THE "FOCUS OF THEIR CONTENTION," CHIAO EXPOSED THE VLADIVOSTOK AGREEMENT AS "AN AGREEMENT ON STRATEGIC ARMS EXPANSION" AND ATTACKED SOVIET DESIGNS IN EUROPE ("THE FOCUS OF ITS STRATEGY") AND ASIA. THE CSCE, WHICH WAS ALLEGEDLY A "EUROPEAN INSECURITY CONFERENCE," AND THE "ASIAN COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM," WHICH UNCLASSIFIED

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CHINA REJECTED, SERVED MERELY TO FACILITATE SOVIET EXPANSION.

3. HAILING PROGRESS TOWARD DECOLONIZATION IN AFRICA, CHIAO CRITICIZED US SUPPORT FOR COLONIAL RULE AND SOVIET ATTEMPTS TO GAIN CONTROL OF AFRICAN LIBERATION MOVEMENTS. HE SPECIFICALLY ATTACKED THE USSR FOR DELIBERATELY CREATING DIVISION AMONG ANGOLAN LIBERATION ORGANIZATIONS, THUS PROVOKING CIVIL WAR, AND NOTED THAT "THE OTHER SUPERPOWER HAS NOT LAGGED BEHIND," DE-

FENDING CHINA AGAINST "SOVIET SLANDERS," CHIAO EMPHASIZED THAT AFTER THE "ANGOLAN NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT" AND PORTUGAL HAD AGREED ON INDEPENDENCE, "WE STOPPED GIVING NEW MILITARY AID TO THE THREE ANGOLAN ORGANIZATIONS." HE ALSO "WARMLY" SUPPORTED THE STATEMENT OF THE RECENT OAU CONFERENCE WHICH URGED ARMED STRUGGLE AGAINST THE "WHITE RACIST REGIMES" IN SOUTHERN AFRICA.

4. ARGUING THAT A DANGER OF WAR COULD ORIGINATE ONLY FROM SOUTH KOREA, CHIAO CHARGED THE US AND "THE PAK JUNG HI CLIQUE" WITH PROMOTING A WAR SCARE THIS PAST YEAR TO JUSTIFY THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF US TROOPS. HE REJECTED THE US DRAFT RESOLUTION AS "ABSOLUTELY UNACCEPTABLE" BECAUSE IT WAS DESIGNED TO "LEGALIZE" THE PRESENCE OF US TROOPS IN SOUTH KOREA AND CREATE "TWO KOREAS," AND URGED INSTEAD THE ADOPTION OF THE ALGERIAN SPONSORED ONE. HE CALLED FOR THE DISSOLUTION OF THE UN COMMAND AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF "ALL FOREIGN TROOPS" FROM SOUTH KOREA, NOTING THAT THE "CONTINUED PRESENCE OF US TROOPS IN SOUTH KOREA UNDER WHATEVER NAME CONTRAVENES THE PRINCIPLES OF THE INDEPENDENT AND PEACEFUL REUNIFICATION OF KOREA AND WILL ONLY AGGRAVATE THE TENSION ON THE KOREAN PENINSULA." NOTING THAT KOREA "CANNOT REMAIN FOREVER IN A STATE OF ARMISTICE," CHIAO RESPONDED SPECIFICALLY TO THE TWO PROPOSALS CONTAINED IN SECRETARY KISSINGER'S UN STATEMENT. HE STATED THAT THE CONVENING OF A CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS WAYS TO PRESERVE THE ARMISTICE "IS OF NO AVAIL" AND QUESTIONED "HOW CAN SUCH A CONFERENCE BE CONVENED" SINCE THE "PARTIES OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT (THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS AND COMPONENTS OF THE UN COMMAND, IN PARTICULAR) HAVE IN FACT CHANGED A GREAT DEAL." IN RESPONSE TO THE PROPOSAL FOR A LARGER CONFERENCE TO NEGOTIATE A MORE FUNDAMENTAL ARRANGEMENT, CHIAO AGAIN QUESTIONED "IS IT NOT EVEN MORE IMPRACTICAL," AND REVIEWED US OPPOSITION TO CHINESE ATTEMPTS AT GENEVA IN 1954 TO PROMOTE SUCH A CONFERENCE.

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HE THUS CONCLUDED THAT "IN THE ACTUAL CIRCUMSTANCES AT PRESENT, THE PRACTICAL WAY IS FOR THE REAL PARTIES TO THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT TO NEGOTIATE AND SIGN A PEACE AGREEMENT TO REPLACE THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT." CHIAO ALSO REJECTED THE US ARGUMENT THAT THE ABSENCE OF AN INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY BETWEEN THE TWO KOREAS MADE AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND DEMILITARIZED ZONE NECESSARY, QUESTIONING THAT "SINCE BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA HAVE AGREED ON THE MUTUAL NON-USE OF FORCE AND ON PEACEFUL REUNIFICATION, WHY SHOULD IT BE IMPOSSIBLE FOR SOME NECESSARY MEASURES TO BE AGREED ON TO SETTLE THIS PROBLEM PENDING THE PEACEFUL REUNIFICATION?".

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INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 AF-06 ARA-10 EA-09 EUR-12 NEA-10

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5. CHIAO ARGUED THAT "FIERCE AND MANY-SIDED" COMPETITION BETWEEN THE SUPERPOWERS HAS CREATED A SITUATION OF "NO PEACE, NO WAR" IN THE MIDDLE EAST. NOTING THAT "WHILE THE UNITED STATES HAS NO INTENTION OF BRINGING ABOUT A THOROUGH SETTLEMENT OF THE MIDDLE EAST QUESTION, THE SOVIET UNION IS STILL LESS INCLINED TO DO SO," CHIAO SPEELED OUT HOW THE SUPERPOWERS WERE SEEING ARMS FOR PROFIT AND TESTING NEW WEAPONS "IN PREPARATION FOR A NEW WAR ON A LARGER SCALE." HE QUESTIONED WHETHER ANY AGREEMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAD EVER BEEN "STRUCTLY OBSERVED BY THE ISRAELI AGGRESSORS" OR HAD BROUGHT ABOUT "BASIC CHANGE," AND CALLED FOR "CLOSE ATTENTION AND VIGILANCE NOW THAT A SUPERPOWER IS TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE PRESENT SITUATION TO SOW DISCORD AND ATTEMPT TO UNDERMINE ARAB UNITY." HE THEN REITERATED CHINESE SUPPORT FOR THE "ARAB AND PALESTINIAN PEOPLES IN THEIR JUST STRUGGLE AGAINST THE ISRAELI AGGRESSORS" AND CHINESE OPPOSITION TO SUPERPOWER COMPETITION IN THE AREA.

6. CHIAO CHARGED THAT THE SOVIET LINE OF SUPPLEMENTING POLITICAL DETENTE WITH MILITARY DETENTE WAS "A CALCULATED FRAUD," AND CRITICIZED VARIOUS SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS. HE QUESTIONED THE VALUE OF THE PROPOSED 10 PER CENT REDUCTION IN THE MILITARY BUDGET OF THE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY

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COUNCIL BECAUSE THE SOVIETS HAD NEVER INDICATED THE SIZE OF THEIR MILITARY BUDGET. OPPOSING "PHONEY DISARMAMENT," CHIAO ARGUED THAT THE PREREQUISITES FOR A WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE (A PLEDGE BY ALL NUCLEAR POWERS TO REFRAIN FROM FIRST-USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, TO WITHDRAW THEIR ARMED FORCES FROM ABROAD, TO A DISMANTLE THEIR FOREIGN MILITARY BASES) HAD NOT YET BEEN MET. HE THUS URGED THAT UN NOT TO REPEAT "THE MISTAKE" OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS' PRE-WORLD WAR II DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE. HE ALSO CRITICIZED THE TWO PROPOSALS CONTAINED IN GROMYKO'S UN SPEECH.

7. REVIEWING THE STRUGGLE OF THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES SINCE THE 6TH SPECIAL SESSION TO CREATE A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC SYSTEM, CHIAO NOTED THAT THE "SITUATION OF THE STRUGGLE IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD AGAINST COLONIALISM, IMPERIALISM, AND HEGEMONISM IS EXCELLENT." HE CONTRASTED THE THIRD WORLD POSITION, WHICH STRESSED INDEPENDENCE, WITH THE SUPERPOWERS' POSITION, WHICH STRESSED INTERDEPENDENCE, AND ARGUED THAT THE REAL ISSUE WAS THE KIND OF INTERDEPENDENCE--"WHETHER OR NOT THERE IS EXPLOITATION." CRITICIZING "ONE SUPERPOWER" FOR THREATENING THE OIL-PRODUCING STATES WITH ARMED INTERVENTION AND "THE OTHER SUPERPOWER" FOR WARNING AGAINST UNILATERAL INCREASES IN OIL PRICES, CHIAO EMPHASIZED THAT CHINA OPPOSED SUCH CONFRONTATION, SUPPORTED DIALOGUE, AND WELCOMED THE INCREASED DIALOGUE THIS PAST YEAR BETWEEN SECOND AND THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES. CHIAO ALSO SUPPORTED THIRD WORLD DEMANDS FOR PRICE INDEXATION AND AN INTEGRATED COMMODITIES PROGRAM, REJECTING ARGUMENTS BY INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES FOR THE NEED TO PRESERVE A FREE MARKET, AND DEFENDING OPEC ACTIONS. REJECTING THE NOTION OF A "FOURTH WORLD," HE URGED THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES TO "UNITE MORE CLOSELY," TO "PERSIST IN INDEPENDENCE AND SELF-RELIANCE," AND TO "GIVE PLAY TO STATE SOVEREIGNTY." HE CONCLUDED BY NOTING THAT THE STRUGGLE WOULD "BE A LONG ONE" AND DESCRIBED THE 7TH SPECIAL SESSION AS "A CONTINUATION OF THE STRUGGLE OF THE 6TH SPECIAL SESSION."

8. IN CONCLUSION, CHIAO FAVORED UN CHARTER REVIEW AND HIGHLIGHTED SUPERPOWER OPPOSITION: "ONE SUPERPOWER" DESCRIBED THE "DEMOCRATIC VOTING" IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AS A "TYRANNY UNCLASSIFIED

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OF THE MAJORITY" AND "THE OTHER GOES FURTHER," FLYING INTO A "RAGE" WHEN CHARTER REVIEW IS MENTIONED. CHIAO BELIEVED THAT "PATIENT CONSULTATIONS AND REPEATED DISCUSSION ON THE BASIS OF THE PRINCIPLE OF EQUALITY FOR ALL" WOULD RESULT IN A "RATIONAL SOLUTION ACCEPTABLE TO ALL."

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## Message Attributes

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